

Code: EC1T5, AE1T4

**I B.Tech - I Semester – Regular/Supplementary Examinations
November 2018**

**C - PROGRAMMING
(Common for ECE, AE)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11 x 2 = 22 M

1. a) What is an algorithm? Write an algorithm to swap two numbers.
- b) Write a small program to explain comma operator.
- c) What is an array? How it is different from a normal variable.
- d) Explain strcat() and strcmp() functions in C.
- e) Explain scope of a variable with an example.
- f) Write a program to add two numbers using pointers.
- g) What is a macro? Write a program to explain the concept.
- h) Define structure. Explain with an example.
- i) How files are useful in C. Write syntax for opening and closing a file.
- j) Write a program to print Fibonacci series using recursion.
- k) Write advantages of Recursion.

PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

3 x 16 = 48 M

2. a) Explain the following
- i) Machine language 2 M
 - ii) Assembly language 3 M
 - iii) High level language 3 M
- b) Explain the difference between type conversion and type casting with suitable examples. 8 M
3. a) Explain various loop control structures in C with an example . 8 M
- b) Write a program two multiply two matrices. 8 M
4. a) What is a function? Explain different types of functions with suitable examples. 8 M
- b) Explain various storage classes in C with examples. 8 M
5. a) Explain different ways of allocating memory in C. Write a program to illustrate the functions associated with memory allocation. 8 M

b) i) Explain how macro is different from function concept in C. 3 M

ii) What is the role of Preprocessor in the Compilation process and explain two preprocessor directives. 5 M

6. a) What are the different ways to access the members of structure elements in C. Give example for each case. 8 M

b) Explain various 4 file handling methods with their syntax. 8 M